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| **TRƯỜNG THPT VÂN CỐC** | **ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN CUỐI KỲ I- KHỐI 12**  **NĂM HỌC 2022- 2023** |

**1. MỤC TIÊU**

**1.1. Kiến thức**. Học sinh ôn tập các kiến thức về: Unit 1,2 3,4 & 5.

**1.2. Kĩ năng**: Học sinh rèn luyện các kĩ năng: Reading, Writing & Language

**2. NỘI DUNG**

**2.1. Phonetics & Pronunciation (units 1-5)**

**2.2. Grammar**

 - Verb tenses

 - Subjunctive

 - Compound and complex sentences

 - Relative clauses with Which

 - Repeated comparative

**2.3. Topics for Vocab & reading**

 - Life stories

 - Urbanization

 - The green movement

 - The mass media

 - Cultural identity

**2.4. Writing**

 - Sentence transformation, using tenses

 - Sentence Combination, using a coodinating conjunction(and, or, but, so, yet, for....)

**2.5. Câu hỏi và bài tập minh họa**

**Choose the word with the underlined part pronounced differently from the rest.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  1.  | A. looked | B. missed | C. picked | D. turned |
| 2. | A. lived | B. played | C. worked | D. filled |
| 3. | A. ended | B. needed | C. hunted | D. rained |
| 4. | A. wanted | B. jumped | C. talked | D. locked |
| 5. | A. cashed | B. studied | C. danced | D. asked |

**Choose the best answer**

6.It is recommended that people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regular exercise.

A.took B.to take C.take D.taking

7.In the past, families were bigger because people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more children.

A.were having B.had C.have D.have had

8.The police have advised people that their doors \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ locked at all times.

A.be kept B.kept C.to be kept D.being kept

9.When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reading The Quiet American, I wanted to read other novels by Graham Greene.

A.was finishing B.used to finish C.finish D.finished

10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water is considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vital source of life, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water of Colox City is so polluted that people could die if they only drank \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drop of it.

A.x/a/the/a B.The/the/the/a C. The/the/the/the D.x/x/x/x

11.More than ten students have failed the exams, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the class teacher.

A.had surprised B.have surprising C.is surprising D.has surprised

12.How much do you charge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bunch of red roses?

A.to B.in C.for D.with

13.Before the Treaty of Versailles in 1919, many Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the German army \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.had not believed/was defeated B.did not believe/had been defeated

C.were not believing/have been defeated D.have not believed/had been defeated

14.He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his noisy neighbours five times today.

A.has been complaining B.has complained C.would complain D.used to complain

15.As the plane was climbing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the sky, the ground was getting \_\_\_\_\_\_ away.

A.higher/far and far B.higher/a little further

C.higher and higher/further and further D.highest and highest/furthest and furthest

16.I am exhausted. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the whole afternoon trying to clean the house before the guests arrive.

A.have been running B.have run C.be running D.was running

17.I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mary since this morning. Do you have any idea where she is?

A.have been phoned B.am phoning C.have phoned D.have been phoning

18.He is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and finds it difficult to pay for daily necessities.

A.well-paid B.well-paying C.well-prepared D.best paid

19.There have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ efforts to reduce the impact of global warming on the planet.

A.world wide B.worldwide C.planet wide D.wideworld

20.When I lived in London, I often visited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ British Museum and \_\_\_\_\_ Tower Bridge.

A.x/x B.the/the C.the/x D.x/the

21. It gets \_\_\_\_ to understand what the professor has explained.

A. the more difficult  B. more difficult than  C. difficult more and more D. more and more difficult

22. The mass media are \_\_\_\_ of communication, such as books, newspapers, recordings, radio, movies, television, mobile phones and the Internet.

A. models. B. means C. parts D. types

23. TV companies \_\_\_\_ their programmes across the country or even across the world.

A. broadcast B. refresh C. connect D. publish

24. While a sports match has spectators and radio has listeners, television has \_\_\_\_.

A. audience B. witnesses C. viewers D. commentators

25. I hate \_\_\_\_ newspapers; they're just full of gossip, scandal and lies!

A. online B. daily C. tabloid D. rubbish

26. There's a great \_\_\_\_ show on BBC1 tonight. Contestants have to race through a supermarket as quickly as they can, filling up their trolleys as they go.

A. talk B. game C. quiz D. live

27. On some TV channels, a(n) \_\_\_\_ tells you what the next programme is going to be.

A. journalist B. commentator C. announcer D. producer

28. The \_\_\_\_ involves TV, radio and even electronic forms of communication such as the Internet.

A. media B. press C. network D. telecommunication

29. There's a(n) \_\_\_\_ in the paper about the Reality Television in Viet Nam.

A. feature B. article C. essay D. announcement

30. I always get the news from my local radio \_\_\_\_.

A. place B. site C. studio D. station

31. Johnny Depp rarely \_\_\_\_ invitations to do interviews.

A. agrees B. accepts C. denies D. approves

32. How many means of \_\_\_\_ do you use on a regular basis?

A. communication B. communicating C. communicator D. communicative

33. New digital media forms are more personal and social as they allow people to connect each other and \_\_\_\_ their experiences.

A. personal B. persona C. personalize D. personify

34. Are you thinking of a career in \_\_\_\_?

A. journal B. journalism C. journalist D. journalistic

35. I joined an \_\_\_\_ online course taught by an experienced tutor.

A. interactive B. active C. interaction D. interact

36. Students use the library's computers to get access \_\_\_\_ the Internet.

A. for B. to C. with D. by

37. Video and computer games have also developed into a \_\_\_\_ media form.

A. mess B. big C. mass D. global

38. In my \_\_\_\_, freedom of the press must be maintained.

A. mind B. sight C. view D. thought

39. Media mogul Ronald Morduck has \_\_\_\_ control of another tabloid.

A. made B. given C. found D. taken

40. The issue \_\_\_\_ question is more complex than you think.

A. in B. from C . on D. at

41. Watch \_\_\_\_ for words like "so-called” in articles as they express the writer's bias.

A. about B. out C. around D. over

42. Most people \_\_\_\_ the mass media as their main source of information.

A. rely on B. try on C. put on D. hold on

43. The pie chart shows the preferred forms of communication recorded in a survey \_\_\_\_ in Intel Secondary School in August 2014.

A. carried out B. carried on C. carried away D. carried up

44. Her latest bestseller \_\_\_\_ last month.

A. came out B. went out C. pulled out D. broke out

45. I saw the interview while I was \_\_\_\_ through a magazine at the hairdresser's.

A. clicking B. picking C. flicking D. ticking

46. The tabloids completely \_\_\_\_ that story about Bruce Willis. It's not true at all.

A. stood out B. filed in C. made up D. turned over

47. In the early 21st century, with the \_\_\_\_ of mobile communication technology, the mobile phone has emerged as a new and unique channel.

A. explosion B. explosive C. exploitation D. exploration

48. I'm amazed that the tabloids which are full of rubbish have such big \_\_\_\_.

A. headlines B. articles C. supplements D. circulations

49. He \_\_\_\_ the umbrella in his right hand trying to keep his balance.

A. hold B. held C. has been holding D. has held

50. When I met Walters about two years before his death he didn't seem satisfied. He \_\_\_\_ no major book since he settled in Uganda.

A. has published B. could have published C. published D. had published

 ***Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.***

51. Media plays a significant role in keeping everyone **updated** about the various events around the world.

A. informed B. disinterested C. indifferent D. reluctant

52. Today, we can check out the latest news and current **affairs** with just few clicks of mouse or by simply switching on the radio or television

A. matters  B. meetings C. affections D. approval

53. Finding the latest updates about celebrities and exploring lifestyle websites have become **day-to-day** activities of many Internet consumers.

A. abnormal  B. extraordinary  C. exceptional D. habitual

54. These days, online gaming has tasted dramatic and **phenomenal** success because of its ever-increasing demand throughout the world.

A. usual  B. ordinary  C. remarkable  D. run-of-the-mill

55. Children **addicted to** computers are being sent on camping holidays designed to help them kick the habit.

A. dependent on  B. hooked on  C. indifferent to  D. exhausted by

56. When it comes to **diversity**, language can be a bridge for building relationships, or a tool for creating and maintaining divisions across differences.

A. assimilation B. distinction C . uniformity D. variance

57. The situation got **out of hand** when the festival organisers couldn't foresee that the mob would get angry because they were stopped from taking the offerings.

A. hard to complete B. difficult to control C. impossible to find D. unlikely to happen

58. Local people believe that the festival is an opportunity to teach younger generations about **patriotism** and bravery.

A. heroism B.justice C. loyalty D. truth

59. Changes in attitudes, family values, generational status can occur in both the majority and minority cultures as the two interact; however, **typically** one culture dominates.

A. normally B. rarely C. specially D. uncommonly

60. Integration and assimilation can help reduce feelings of **loss and grief** as the migrant starts to incorporate aspects of the majority culture.

A. disadvantage B. disapproval C. discrimination D. sadness

61. Steve Kootenay-Jobin, Aboriginal housing coordinator at Mount Royal University, notes that many Indigenous students who move to the city for education, **encounter** culture shock.

A. avoid B. confront C. overcome D. wipe out

62. Culture has been described as features that are shared and **bind** people together into a community.

A. divide B. engage C. force D. unite

63. Once you have been accepted as a pupil or student at the school or college, it's against the law for them to **discriminate against** you because of your religion or belief.

A. judge B. neglect C. misinterpret D. expel

 ***Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.***

64. **Excessive** amounts of time at a computer can contribute to obesity, undeveloped social skills and a form of addictive behavior.

A. over the top B. a bit much C. unrestrained D. limited

65. The Internet has become an **indispensable** business tool, which has helped bring the world closer.

A. fundamental B. vital  C. dispensable D. significant

66. Newspapers enjoyed the position of the most preferred medium to reach a wider audience until electronic communication **emerged** on the media scene.

A. turned up B. came into view C. came out D. disappeared

67. For many teens, texting is the **dominant** way that they communicate on a day-to-day basis with their friends.

A. secondary B. principal C. leading D. outstanding

68. These days more and more children are experiencing a stressful and **miserable** adolescence due to bullying.

A. sorrowful B. depressed C. contented D. tragic

69. Studies show that bullying can greatly impact a child's life and have **long-lasting** negative effects.

A. durable B. short-lived C. permanent D. lifelong

70. Some people with large enough fans bases can earn a very **wealthy** living by uploading a few videos every week.

A. impoverished  B. well off  C. rolling in money  D. well-to-do

71. **Face-to-face** socializing is not as preferred as virtual socializing among the youth.

A. facing  B. eyeball to eyeball  C. indirect  D. direct

72. They fear that with the enactment event taken off, the festival may fade away in **obscurity**.

A. darkness B. dimness C. fuzziness D. sharpness

73. Launched by the federations and foundations, Group's brands find local expression through the promotion of social **solidarity** and culture.

A. division B. identity C. teamwork D. unity

74. Many ethnic groups find it hard to **maintain** their own languages.

A. continue B. discontinue C. preserve D. speak

75. The 21st century has witnessed the surprisingly increasing formation of **multicultural** societies where a varying number of ethnic people stay together.

A. continental B. global C. universal D. worldwide

76. The custom of **worshiping** ancestors is a beautiful, rich, and colorful and joyful tradition in Vietnamese culture.

A. blaming B. praying C. honoring D. respecting

77. He said he was only joking, but his comments were so **close to the bone**.

A. annoying B. offensive C. personal D. respectful

78. Hispanics are expected to **abandon** their heritage to live in the US.

A. adopt B. discard C. drop out D. withdraw

79. For this reason, many immigrants **flock** to this country in search for new beginnings and better lives.

A. crowd B. gather C. group D. spread

80. Nothing valuable could come of a **revival** of the German martial spirit, better to leave it behind or bury it.

A. awakening B. destruction C. improvement D. population

**Read the text and choose the best answer**

**Lee Kuan Yew - the founding father of modern Singapore**

Lee Kuan Yew was appointed as the first prime minister of Singapore in 1959 when the nation became a self-governing state. At that time, Singapore per capita income was only about USD400. When Lee stepped down in 1990, the figure was USD11,000 and in 2014 it went up to over 56,000, even higher than that of its former colonizer, Great Britain. In his memoirs published in 2000, he wrote ‛They laughed at us, but I was confident that we would have the last laugh.’

 Born into a middle-class Chinese family in Singapore, Lee was influenced by the language and institutions of the British rulers. He was **destined** to go to the UK to study law, but the Second World War broke out and he had to go to the local Raffles College where he learnt some economics. It was not until 1946 when he talked his way to Cambridge and graduated three years later with a starred first. It was during this time that he nurtured ambitions beyond starting a legal career back home.

 As a prime minister, he has always been described as an efficient and inventive person. He was one of the greatest statesmen who proved to the whole world that human ingenuity, not natural resources, is the essential element of prosperity. Lee is also believed to be very **forward-looking**. When Singapore gained independence in 1965, he decided to keep English as the main language to increase economic benefits. Although many of his policies are still considered controversial, they helped Singapore to overcome many obstacles and become one of the most admired international business and financial centres around the world.

81.Lee Kuan Yew was Singapore’s prime minister for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.31 years B.55 years C.41 years D.61 years

82.The word destined is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.ordered B.scheduled C.refused D.made

83.He did not go to Cambridge to study law until 1946 because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.he had already been in fluenced by the British system B.he had to study economics at Raffles College

C.Britain was at war D.he did not want to pursue a legal career

84.The word forward-looking is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.progressive B.conservative C.developing D.distinguished

85.According to the writer, Lee Kuan Yew’s policies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.were never subject to disagreement B.promoted people’s solidarity

C.transformed Singapore into a prosperous city D.related to business and finance

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 26 to 30.***

Urban development is having a direct impact on the weather in (86) \_\_\_\_\_\_ cities worldwide. It has been noticed that the difference in temperature is usually greater at night and the phenomenon occurs in both winter and summer. Experts agree that this is due to urban development, when open green spaces are replaced with asphalt roads and tall brick or concrete buildings. These materials retain heat generated by the Sun and release it through the night. In Atlanta, in the US, this has even led to thunderstorms (87) \_\_\_\_\_\_ occur in the morning rather than, as is more common, in the afternoon.

Large cities around the world are adopting strategies to combat this issue, (88) \_\_\_\_\_\_ it is not uncommon to find plants growing on top of roofs or down the walls of large buildings. In Singapore, the government has (89) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to transform it into a "city within a garden" and, in 2006, they held an international competition calling for entries to develop a master plan to help bring this about. One outcome was the creation of 18 "Supertrees" – metal constructions resembling very tall trees. Each one is a vertical freestanding garden and is (90) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to exotic plants and ferns. They also contain solar panels used to light the trees at night and also containers to collect rainwater, making them truly self-sufficient.

**Question 86: A.** one **B.** many **C.** each **D.** much

**Question 87: A.** which **B.** where **C.** what **D.** when

**Question 88: A.** however **B.** for **C.** otherwise **D.** and

**Question 89: A.** committed **B.** pledged **C.** confessed **D.** required

**Question 90: A.** land **B.** house **C.** place **D.** home