

## ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KỲ 1 MÔN TIẾNG ANH LỚP 12

### A. LÝ THUYẾT:

#### 1. Tense Revision

- ❖ Tất cả các thời: The simple present tense, the present continuous tense, the past simple tense, the past continuous tense, the present perfect tense, , the present perfect continuous tense, the past perfect tense, the past perfect continuous tense, the simple future tense, the near future, the future continuous.
- ❖ Ở mỗi thời yêu cầu nắm được: Form (cấu trúc), Use (cách dùng), và Time expressions ( Cụm từ thời gian đặc trưng)

#### 2. Relative Clauses

- ❖ Cách dùng đại từ quan hệ và trạng từ quan hệ trong mệnh đề quan hệ: who(m), which, that, whose, why, when, where.
- ❖ Trường hợp có thể bỏ được đại từ quan hệ (omitted relative pronouns)
- ❖ Phân loại mệnh đề quan hệ: xác định (defining relative clause) và không xác định (non-defining relative clause)
- ❖ Giới từ trong mệnh đề quan hệ
- ❖ Dạng rút gọn của mệnh đề quan hệ
- ❖ Những trường hợp không được dùng THAT và những trường hợp bắt buộc dùng THAT
- ❖ WHICH với tư cách là từ nối (connector) thay thế cho cả một mệnh đề đứng đằng trước nó.

#### 3. Concession : (al)though, even though

- ❖ Mệnh đề chỉ sự tương phản: (al)though, even though, even if, no matter, whatever, in spite of the fact that, despite the fact that...
- ❖ Cụm từ chỉ sự tương phản: in spite of, despite, due to,...

#### 4. The subjunctive in that-clauses after certain verbs and expressions

#### 5. Repeated comparatives to say that something is changing

### B. BÀI TẬP

#### Part 1: Phonetics

##### I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently.

- |                     |               |                |                |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. eliminate     | B. elephant   | C. endanger    | D. erosion     |
| 2. A. worked        | B. stopped    | C. watched     | D. visited     |
| 3. A. peasant       | B. please     | C. reason      | D. ease        |
| 4. A. waited        | B. mended     | C. invited     | D. faced       |
| 5. A. traveled      | B. stared     | C. landed      | D. fastened    |
| 6. A. occupation    | B. college    | C. comfortable | D. knowledge   |
| 7. A. determined    | B. researched | C. obtained    | D. harbored    |
| 8. A. mingling      | B. simplicity | C. variety     | D. difficulty  |
| 9. A. insect        | B. apes       | C. seal        | D. whale       |
| 10. A. forest       | B. resort     | C. reason      | D. visit       |
| 11. A. summary      | B. multiply   | C. subtract    | D. instruction |
| 12. A. brushed      | B. punched    | C. pumped      | D. stimulated  |
| 13. A. mankind      | B. cancer     | C. alcohol     | D. survival    |
| 14. A. humans       | B. dreams     | C. concerts    | D. songs       |
| 15. A. communicates | B. mistakes   | C. complains   | D. develops    |

##### II. Choose the word which has different stress from the others.

- |                  |              |               |               |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. technical  | B. introduce | C. villager   | D. family     |
| 2. A. technology | B. important | C. popularity | D. impossible |
| 3. A. borrow     | B. agree     | C. await      | D. prepare    |
| 4. A. decide     | B. educate   | C. supply     | D. provide    |
| 5. A. ocean      | B. divide    | C. modem      | D. water      |
| 6. A. pacific    | B. satellite | C. century    | D. animal     |

7	A. organism	B. investigate	C. diversity	D. technology
8	A. entrapment	B. gestation	C. population	D. intelligent
9	A. shortage	B. complete	C. release	D. increase
10	A. destroy	B. planet	C. farmer	D. Forest
11	A. destruction	B. movement	C. important	D. appearance
12	A. national	B. establish	C. tropical	D. interest
13	A. refusal	B. acceptance	C. suitable	D. minority
14	A. express	B. classical	C. occasion	D. emotion
15	A. popular	B. different	C. integral	D. expression

## Part 2: Grammar and Vocabulary

### I. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) to complete each of the following sentences.

- Team rules require that each player \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for memorizing one rule and then for teaching that rule to all of the players.  
A. is                      B. was                      C. be                      D. were
- To avoid unnecessary injury, the coach insisted that the player's tackling drills \_\_\_\_\_ on the proper way to fall down.  
A. focused              B. focus                      C. were focused              D. to focus
- The teacher requires Rose \_\_\_\_\_ by heart 15 English words each day.  
A. learn                      B. to learn                      C. must learn                      D. learning
- I suggested that she \_\_\_\_\_ her lawyer before signing the contract.  
A. consults              B. shall consult              C. will consult              D. should consult
- It is necessary that everything \_\_\_\_\_ ready by two o'clock tomorrow.  
A. be                      B. was                      C. were                      D. would have been
- Why is culture important and how does it answer the question "what is cultural \_\_\_\_\_"?  
A. identity              B. identify                      C. identification              D. identifications
- Culture is the underlying \_\_\_\_\_ of traditions and beliefs that help a person relate to the world around them.  
A. institution    B. foundation              C. organization              D. principle
- Accepting that changes are \_\_\_\_\_ does not mean that we will allow everything to be wiped out, destroyed or forgotten.  
A. avoidable    B. unavoidable              C. stoppable              D. unstoppable
- Although there are over fifty \_\_\_\_\_ groups, we all use Vietnamese as the official language.  
A. ethnically    B. ethicize                      C. ethnicity                      D. ethnic
- All nations should \_\_\_\_\_ hands to work out a plan to solve the problem of global warming.  
A. Join                      B. hold                      C. shake                      D. lend
- Experts in climatology and other scientists are becoming \_\_\_\_\_ concerned about the changes to our climate which are taking place.  
A. supremely    B. extremely              C. completely              D. totally
- Many scientists \_\_\_\_\_ the blame for recent natural disasters on the increase in the world's temperatures and are convinced that, more than ever before, the Earth is at risk from the forces of the wind, rain and sun.  
A. give                      B. put                      C. take                      D. have
- Environmental groups are putting pressure on governments to take action to reduce the amount of carbon dioxide which is given \_\_\_\_\_ by factories and power plants, thus attacking the problem at its source.  
A. out                      B. off                      C. away                      D. in

14. Over the last ten years, there have been \_\_\_\_\_ changes in Vietnam's climate due to the rise in temperatures and sea level.  
A. noticeable B. unstoppable C. unavoidable D. foreseeable
15. Daniel inherited the whole legacy of his grandma when she \_\_\_\_\_ last week.  
A. passed down B. passed out C. passed away D. passed off
16. The manager \_\_\_\_\_ the store before I arrived.  
A. closed B. had closed C. has closed D. was closed
17. While my father \_\_\_\_\_ a film on TV, my mother was cooking dinner  
A. watched B. was watching C. had watched D. watches
18. \_\_\_\_\_ the time passes, \_\_\_\_\_ I feel! The deadline of my thesis is coming, but I have just finished half of it.  
A. the faster/the nervous B. The more fast/the nervous  
C. The fast/the more nervous D. The faster/ the more nervous
19. Her grandfather's illness was \_\_\_\_\_ we thought at first.  
A. more seriously as B. as seriously C. more serious than D. as serious than
20. It gets \_\_\_\_\_ when the winter is coming.  
A. cold and cold B. the coldest and coldest C. colder and colder D. more and more colder

**II. Choose the one word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct**

1. Because the house was built long ago, most of the walls now need to repaint.  
A. Because B. was built C. the D. to repaint
2. Mr Carter, who was both blind and muteness, conquered his disabilities with the assistance of his supervisor, Mr Alex  
A. who B. muteness C. disabilities D. supervisor
3. Thousands of years ago, people use horses and donkeys to travel and transport things on land  
A. thousands B. use C. travel D. land
4. Harry, who was appointed as the monitor of our class, is an intelligent and responsibility person  
A. who B. appointed C. is D. responsibility
5. Neither Anna nor her colleagues feels excited about the year-end-party which was hold during coronavirus pandemic  
A. feels B. about C. year-end D. hold

**III. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. The authorities have been searching for ways to reveal the **hidden** charms of the region.  
A. visible B. beautiful C. phenomenal D. isolated
2. He is so busy that he has a vacation **once in a blue moon**.  
A. hardly B. once a year C. never D. very often
3. The question you are going to be asked is **a piece of cake**, you can answer it quickly and easily  
A. very difficult B. so simple C. absolutely easy D. quite tasty
4. Having a **stable** job help you become more independent and have more motivation to try harder and better.  
A. steady B. changeable C. supportive D. challenging
5. She is going to travel abroad next summer, so she has been **saving** for it.  
A. keeping B. collecting C. wasting D. boasting

**IV. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. There has been **tremendous** effort among doctors and nurses to prevent the spread of the virus

- A. tiny                                      B. limited                                      C. huge                                      D. concrete
2. The heavy rain turned out to be a **catastrophe** for the locals which made them lose most of their property.  
A. storm                                      B. disaster                                      C. experience                                      D. fortune
3. The teacher always gets **bad-tempered** when his students are late for class.  
A. annoyed                                      B. satisfied                                      C. excited                                      D. overwhelmed
4. That the weather was hot and dry **day in and day out** caused shortages of clean water in the area.  
A. every second                                      B. every minute                                      C. every where                                      D. every single day
5. There has been a big wild fire in the forest which causes a threat to the life of its **flora and fauna**  
A. fruits and vegetables                                      B. trees and seeds                                      C. insects and birds                                      D. plants and animals

### Part 3 – Reading

#### I. Read the passage and choose the best answer to each question.

President Donald Trump is an American media personality, real estate developer, and businessman with a net worth estimated at \$3 billion to \$10 billion, depending on who’s making the calculations. The most recent list of global billionaires, released by *Forbes* in September 2018, puts Trump in the 766<sup>th</sup> position with a net worth of \$3.1 billion. That makes him America's first billionaire president.

Trump began his career at his father's company, then called Elizabeth Trump & Son. He worked there while attending the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania and joined the business full-time after he graduated in 1968. With a flair for publicity and a series of high-profile construction and renovation projects in New York City, Trump’s career **unfurled** very much in the public eye.

Donald John Trump was born on June 14, 1946, in the New York City borough of Queens, the youngest of five children. His mother, Mary Anne, was born on the Isle of Lewis, off the west coast of Scotland, later immigrating to the United States. His father, Fred Trump, was the son of a Klondike Gold Rush restaurateur and home builder. At the time of Donald’s birth, his father was developing housing complexes in New York City, especially Brooklyn, catering to middle-income soldiers returning from World War II and their families. By the time Donald was born, Fred Trump had been a successful New York real estate developer for almost 20 years.

But it was Donald’s mother who **instilled** in him something that would distinguish him from equally successful real estate moguls — an appreciation for the power of spectacle. As a six-year-old, he watched as his mother was swept away by the pageantry of the coronation of Queen Elizabeth II. It made a big impression on the boy. "I realize now that I got some of my sense of showmanship from my mother," he writes. "She always had a flair for the dramatic and the grand." His parents raised their large family in a two-story mock-Tudor home in Jamaica Estates, Queens. As a child, Donald went to Kew-Forest School in Forest Hills, Queens. Fred was on the Board of Trustees of the private school. At an early age, Donald began getting into trouble.

"In the second grade I actually gave a teacher a black eye — I punched my music teacher because I didn't think **he** knew anything about music, and I almost got expelled," Trump would later recall. Worried about his son’s apparent lack of discipline, Fred moved Donald to the New York Military Academy in upstate Cornwall, New York, to begin the eighth grade. Donald would remain there throughout high school. He graduated with the rank of cadet captain, and later credited the school as the place where he learned to channel "aggression into achievement."

(Adapted from <https://www.investopedia.com>)

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1. **Which of the following could be served as the best title of the passage?**  
A. Donald Trump – the first billionaire president of the USA  
B. The brief biography of Donald Trump  
C. The inspiration of success of Donald Trump  
D. The summary of career of Donald Trump
2. **The Word “unfurled” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_**  
A. expanded                                      B. decreased                                      C. contracted                                      D. succeeded

3. **The following are TRUE about Donald Trump, EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_**
- A. He is one of 1,000 richest people in the world
  - B. It was not until he received a degree from university that he began his career
  - C. There are seven people in his family
  - D. Donald Trump's mother is an American immigrant
4. **As mentioned in paragraph 2, when the billionaire president was given birth, his father was \_\_\_\_\_**
- A. a restaurateur and home builder
  - B. a middle-income soldier
  - C. a real estate developer
  - D. an architect
5. **The word "instilled" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_**
- A. Created
  - B. installed
  - C. initiated
  - D. imbued
6. **It can be inferred from the paragraph 5 that Donald Trump's mother \_\_\_\_\_**
- A. required him to be a successful real estate mogul
  - B. was interested in acting and advertising
  - C. caused a lot of troubles for him
  - D. was rather good at entertaining people
7. **What does the word "he" in the last paragraph refer to?**
- A. Donald Trump
  - B. Donald Trump's father
  - C. Donald Trump's music teacher
  - D. Donald Trump's son
8. **Why was Donald moved to a military school when he was in grade 8?**
- A. Because his father was anxious about his indiscipline
  - B. Because the teachers in his first school didn't like him
  - C. Because he wanted to become a cadet captain
  - D. Because he was expelled from the former teacher

**II. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) to complete the passage**

Everyone wants to reduce pollution . But the pollution (1)\_\_\_\_\_ is as complicated as it is serious . It is complicated (2 )\_\_\_\_\_much pollution is caused by things that benefit people . For example, (3)\_\_\_\_\_ from automobiles causes a large percentage of air pollution . But the automobile (4)\_\_\_\_\_ transportation for millions of people . Factories (5)\_\_\_\_\_ much of material that pollutes the air and water , but factories give employment to a large number of people .

Thus , to end (6)\_\_\_\_\_greatly reduce pollution immediately , people would have to stop using many things that (7)\_\_\_\_\_ them . Most of the people do not want to do that , of course . But pollution can be ( 8 ) \_\_\_\_\_reduced in several ways . Scientists and engineers can work to find ways lessen the amount of the pollution that such things as automobiles and factories cause . Governments can pass and enforce laws that (9)\_\_\_\_\_businesses and (10)\_\_\_\_\_ to stop , or to cut down on certain polluting activities .

- 1. A. work                      B. problem                      C. accident                      D. event
- 2. A. because                      B. so                      C. that                      D. while
- 3. A. exhaust                      B. fire                      C. gas                      D. liquid
- 4. A. carries                      B. takes                      C. affords                      D. provides
- 5. A. offer                      B. bring                      C. discharge                      D. cause
- 6. A. to                      B. or                      C. so                      D. that
- 7. A. benefit                      B. harm                      C. motivate                      D. encourage
- 8. A. little                      B. gradually                      C. so                      D. that
- 9. A. require                      B. forbid                      C. prevent                      D. request
- 10. A. commercials                      B. surroundings                      C. individuals                      D. traffic

**Part 4: Writing**

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is CLOSEST meaning to each of the following questions.**

**1. Even though it had been snowing all day, a great many people managed to get to the end-of-term concert.**

- A. Very few people indeed were prevented from getting to the end-of-term concert by the heavy snow
- B. since there had been snow all day long it wasn't easy for people to get to the end-of-term concert
- C. As it had been snowing heavily all day, a great many people just could not get to the end-of-term concert
- D. A lot of people did get to the end- of-term concert in spite of the snow that fell all day

**2. The environment in this city is far more polluted than that in my hometown.**

- A. The environment in my hometown is not more polluted as that in this city
- B. The environment in this city is not polluted as that in my hometown
- C. The environment in this city is less polluted than that in my hometown
- D. The environment in my hometown is much less polluted than that in this city

**3. There are fewer public holidays in my country than in your country.**

- A. There are as many public holidays in my country as in your country
- B. There are not many public holidays in my country than in your country
- C. Your country has more public holidays than my country
- D. My country has the fewer public holidays than your country

**4. I started learning English when I was 5.**

- A. I have started learning English when I was 5
- B. I haven't learned English since I was 5
- C. I have started learning English since I was 5
- D. I have learnt English since I was 5

**5. The last time I talked to her was 3 months ago.**

- A. I haven't often talked to her for the last 3 months
- B. About 3 months ago, I used to talk to her
- C. I haven't talked to her for 3 months
- D. I talked to her 3 months ago and I will never talk to her again

**6. Though she loves her job, she still leaves it and looks for another chance.**

- A. Much as she loves her job, she still leaves it and looks for another chance
- B. Despite of loving her job, she still leaves it and looks for another chance
- C. In spite of she loves her job, she still leaves it and looks for another chance
- D. As though she loves her job, she still leaves it and looks for another chance

**7. Despite working very hard, he couldn't afford to buy a house.**

- A. In spite working very hard, he couldn't afford to buy a house
- B. Although worked very hard, He couldn't afford to buy a house
- C. Though he worked very hard, he couldn't afford to buy a house

**D. In spite of he worked very hard, he couldn't afford to buy a house**

**8. Neither my sister nor I like watching horror films.**

- A. My sister doesn't like watching horror films and I don't, too
- B. My sister doesn't like watching horror films and I do, neither
- C. My sister doesn't like watching horror films and so do I
- D. My sister doesn't like watching horror films and neither do I

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.**

**1. The students may be intelligent. However, they will not get used to dealing with practical situations.**

- A. The students may be too intelligent to get used to dealing with practical situations
- B. Intelligent as may be the students, they will get used to dealing with practical situations
- C. Intelligent as they may be, the students will not get used to dealing with practical situations
- D. The students will get used to dealing with practical situations although they are intelligent

**2. I came home late last night. I found someone breaking into my house from the roof.**

- A. when coming home late last night, my house was broken into from the roof
- B. My house had been broken into when I came home last night
- C. Because I came home late last night, my house was broken into from the roof
- D. On coming home late last night, I found someone breaking into my house from the roof

**3. There are 40 students in his class. Most of them come from English speaking countries.**

- A. There are 40 students in his class, most of them come from English speaking countries
- B. 40 students in his class, most of whom come from English speaking countries
- C. There are 40 students in his class, most of whom come from English speaking countries
- D. 40 students in his class, most of them come from English speaking countries

**4. He knows a lot about Vietnamese culture. This makes me surprised a lot.**

- A. I was surprised a lot because of his Vietnamese culture
- B. As he makes me surprised a lot, he knows a lot about Vietnamese culture
- C. He knows a lot about Vietnamese culture, which makes me surprised a lot
- D. He knows a lot about Vietnamese culture, that makes me surprised a lot

**5. I was cooking in the kitchen. The shipper phoned me**

- A. The shipper phoned me as soon as I started cooking in the kitchen
- B. If I had been cooking in the kitchen, the shipper wouldn't have phoned me
- C. I was cooking in the kitchen, so the shipper phoned me
- D. While I was cooking in the kitchen, the shipper phoned me