

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC

(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 111

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (1) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (2) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (3) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (4) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (5) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 1.

- A. excel B. excellently C. excellent D. excellence

Question 2.

- A. learning dynamic environment B. environment learning dynamic
C. dynamic learning environment D. learning environment dynamic

Question 3.

- A. were designed B. which design C. designed D. designing

Question 4.

- A. to nurture B. to nurturing C. nurturing D. nurture

Question 5.

- A. to B. for C. with D. on

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 6.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

- A. e-d-c-b-a B. c-b-e-a-d C. a-e-b-c-d D. c-d-b-a-e

Question 7.

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Quynh

gn

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.
- b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
- c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
- d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
- e. Best wishes,

LK

A. b-a-d-c-e

B. e-c-b-a-d

C. a-b-c-d-e

D. d-b-a-c-e

Question 8.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
- b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
- c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
- d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
- e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

A. a-d-b-c-e

B. a-c-b-d-e

C. a-b-d-c-e

D. c-a-b-d-e

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment.

[II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 9. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

A. peer pressure

B. social media comparisons

C. romantic relationships

D. bullying

Question 10. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. struggle

B. master

C. manage

D. control

Question 11. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.

B. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.

C. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.

D. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.

Question 12. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.
- B. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.
- C. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.
- D. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.

Question 13. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.
- B. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.
- C. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.
- D. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.

Question 14. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.
- B. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.
- C. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.
- D. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.

Question 15. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

- A. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.
- B. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.
- C. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.
- D. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

Question 16. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. lack
- B. shortcoming
- C. shortage
- D. confidence

Question 17. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

- A. subjects
- B. activities
- C. students
- D. assignments

Question 18. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

- A. [IV]
- B. [III]
- C. [I]
- D. [II]

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (19) _____ remain strong through generations.
- We must (20) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (21) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (22) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (23) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 19.

- A. others
- B. the others
- C. another
- D. other

Question 20.

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- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A. bring off | B. look after | C. come about | D. break down |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
- Question 21.**
- | | | | |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A. sites | B. documents | C. buildings | D. artifacts |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
- Question 22.**
- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. In front of | B. In light of | C. In spite of | D. In terms of |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
- Question 23.**
- | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| A. few | B. much | C. great deal | D. little |
|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (24)_____. No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (25)_____, but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (26)_____. Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (27)_____. You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (28)_____.

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 24.

- A. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 25.

- A. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming
- B. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
- C. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
- D. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation

Question 26.

- A. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house
- B. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house
- C. you're often expected to follow their house rules
- D. which expects to follow the rules of their house

Question 27.

- A. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
- B. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus
- C. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
- D. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals

Question 28.

- A. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family
- B. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
- C. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family

D. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

When it comes to education options for school-leavers, there are several paths to consider. One common option is pursuing higher education at a university or college. This path typically involves obtaining a bachelor's degree in a chosen field of study, which can provide a solid foundation for various career opportunities. Universities and colleges offer a wide range of academic programs, allowing school-leavers to explore their interests and specialize in areas that align with their career aspirations.

Another option for school-leavers is vocational education and training (VET) programs. VET emphasizes providing practical skills and knowledge that directly apply to specific industries or trades. These programs offer hands-on training, preparing individuals for careers in fields such as healthcare, information technology, construction, hospitality, and automotive industries. VET programs often include apprenticeships or internships, allowing students to gain valuable work experience while studying.

For those who prefer a more experiential approach, apprenticeships can be a valuable education option. Apprenticeships combine on-the-job training with classroom instruction, allowing school-leavers to earn while they learn. They provide a unique opportunity to gain practical skills and industry-specific knowledge directly from professionals in the field. Apprenticeships are available in a variety of industries, such as construction, culinary arts, electrical work, and healthcare.

Ultimately, the choice of education option for school-leavers depends on individual interests, goals, and learning preferences. Whether it's pursuing higher education at a university, enrolling in a vocational program, or embarking on an apprenticeship, each path offers distinct advantages and can lead to rewarding career paths. It's important for school-leavers to explore and evaluate these options carefully to make an informed decision that aligns with their aspirations and sets them on a path to success.

(Adapted from Education Week,

Question 29. How many education options for school-leavers does the passage mention?

_____.

Question 30. What do students obtain after finishing higher education?

_____.

Question 31. Does higher education involve providing practical skills and knowledge that directly apply to specific industries or trades?

_____.

Question 32. In which paragraph does the writer mention a kind of education which includes both hand on training and instruction in the classroom?

_____.

Question 33. What should school-leavers do to make an informed decision that aligns with their aspirations and sets them on a path to success?

_____.

Question 34. What does the word "them" in the last paragraph refer to?

_____.

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ và tên: Lớp: Số báo danh: Mã đề 112

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 1.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

A. c-b-e-a-d B. a-e-b-c-d C. e-d-c-b-a D. c-d-b-a-e

Question 2.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

A. a-c-b-d-e B. c-a-b-d-e C. a-b-d-c-e D. a-d-b-c-e

Question 3.

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.
b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
e. Best wishes,

LK

A. a-b-c-d-e B. e-c-b-a-d C. d-b-a-c-e D. b-a-d-c-e

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (4) _____ remain strong through generations.
➤ We must (5) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (6) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (7) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (8) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 4.

A. the others B. other C. another D. others

Question 5.

A. bring off B. look after C. come about D. break down

Question 6.

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- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| A. artifacts | B. buildings | C. documents | D. sites |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
- Question 7.**
- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. In front of | B. In terms of | C. In spite of | D. In light of |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
- Question 8.**
- | | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------------|---------|
| A. few | B. little | C. great deal | D. much |
|--------|-----------|---------------|---------|

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (9) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (10) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (11) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (12) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (13) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 9.

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|
| A. excellently | B. excel | C. excellence | D. excellent |
|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|

Question 10.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. learning environment dynamic | B. environment learning dynamic |
| C. dynamic learning environment | D. learning dynamic environment |

Question 11.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| A. which design | B. designing | C. designed | D. were designed |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|

Question 12.

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| A. nurturing | B. to nurture | C. nurture | D. to nurturing |
|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|

Question 13.

- | | | | |
|---------|-------|--------|-------|
| A. with | B. on | C. for | D. to |
|---------|-------|--------|-------|

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment.

[II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 14. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.
- B. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.
- C. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.
- D. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.

Question 15. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

- A. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.
- B. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.
- C. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.
- D. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

Question 16. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.
- B. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.
- C. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.
- D. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.

Question 17. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

- A. romantic relationships
- B. peer pressure
- C. social media comparisons
- D. bullying

Question 18. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

- A. [II]
- B. [III]
- C. [IV]
- D. [I]

Question 19. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. shortage
- B. confidence
- C. lack
- D. shortcoming

Question 20. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. master
- B. manage
- C. struggle
- D. control

Question 21. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.
- B. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.
- C. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.
- D. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.

Question 22. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

- A. students
- B. assignments
- C. subjects
- D. activities

Question 23. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.
- B. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.

- C. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.
- D. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (24)_____. No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (25)_____, but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (26)_____. Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (27)_____. You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (28)_____.

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 24.

- A. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 25.

- A. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
- B. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
- C. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation
- D. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming

Question 26.

- A. which expects to follow the rules of their house
- B. you're often expected to follow their house rules
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Question 27.

- A. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals
- B. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
- C. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
- D. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus

Question 28.

- A. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family
- B. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
- C. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence
- D. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

One option for school leavers is to pursue vocational education and training (VET) programs. VET offers practical and skill-based training that prepares individuals for specific careers or industries. These programs provide hands-on experience and often lead to recognized qualifications or certifications.

By choosing VET, school-leavers will have the opportunity to gain valuable skills and knowledge that are directly applicable to the workforce. They can learn practical trades such as plumbing, carpentry, or automotive mechanics, or specialize in areas like hospitality, healthcare, or information technology. VET programs focus on building practical skills, problem-solving abilities, and industry-specific knowledge, making graduates highly employable in their chosen fields.

Another advantage of VET programs is the flexibility they offer. Many VET courses are available at different levels, from certificates to diplomas, allowing school-leavers to choose a program that suits their interests and career goals. Furthermore, VET programs often incorporate work placements or internships, providing students with real-world experience and networking opportunities within their chosen industry.

Choosing VET as an option after finishing school can be a conducive pathway for those who prefer a more hands-on and practical approach to learning. It offers a direct route to acquiring specific skills, increasing employability, and opening doors to various career opportunities. Whether someone wants to enter the workforce immediately or pursue further education in the future, VET can provide a solid foundation for success.

(Adapted from The Washington Post)

Question 29. According to paragraph 1, what does VET offer?

_____.

Question 30. Do VET programs provide academic education for those who want to get bachelor's degrees?

_____.

Question 31. What does the word "they" in paragraph 2 refer to?

_____.

Question 32. What are some practical trades that school-leavers can learn when entering VET programs?

_____.

Question 33. What do VET programs focus on?

_____.

Question 34. In which paragraph does the writer mention the flexibility of VET programs?

_____.



ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC

(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 113

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

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Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (1)..... No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (2)....., but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (3)..... Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (4)..... You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (5).....

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 1.

- A. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 2.

- A. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
- B. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
- C. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming
- D. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation

Question 3.

- A. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house
- B. you're often expected to follow their house rules
- C. which expects to follow the rules of their house
- D. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house

Question 4.

- A. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus
- B. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
- C. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
- D. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals

Question 5.

- A. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
- B. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family
- C. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family
- D. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence

Mã đề 113

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Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (6) _____ remain strong through generations.
- We must (7) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (8) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (9) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (10) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 6.

- A. another B. the others C. other D. others

Question 7.

- A. look after B. come about C. break down D. bring off

Question 8.

- A. artifacts B. documents C. buildings D. sites

Question 9.

- A. In terms of B. In light of C. In spite of D. In front of

Question 10.

- A. much B. few C. great deal D. little

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment. [II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 11. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.
- B. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.
- C. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.

D. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.

Question 12. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

- A. subjects B. activities C. students D. assignments

Question 13. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

- A. bullying B. social media comparisons
C. romantic relationships D. peer pressure

Question 14. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. control B. struggle C. manage D. master

Question 15. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. lack B. shortage C. confidence D. shortcoming

Question 16. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

- A. [III] B. [IV] C. [II] D. [I]

Question 17. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.
B. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.
C. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.
D. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.

Question 18. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.
B. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.
C. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.
D. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.

Question 19. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

A. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

B. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.

C. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.

D. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.

Question 20. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.
B. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.
C. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.
D. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 21.

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually
b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
e. Best wishes,

LK

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Page 2

A. d-b-a-c-e

B. b-a-d-c-e

C. a-b-c-d-e

D. e-c-b-a-d

Question 22.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

A. e-d-c-b-a

B. c-b-e-a-d

C. c-d-b-a-e

D. a-e-b-c-d

Question 23.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

A. a-b-d-c-e

B. a-d-b-c-e

C. a-c-b-d-e

D. c-a-b-d-e

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (24) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (25) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (26) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (27) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (28) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 24.

A. excellently

B. excel

C. excellent

D. excellence

Question 25.

A. learning dynamic environment

B. learning environment dynamic

C. environment learning dynamic

D. dynamic learning environment

Question 26.

A. which design

B. were designed

C. designed

D. designing

Question 27.

A. nurture

B. to nurture

C. to nurturing

D. nurturing

Question 28.

A. on

B. for

C. to

D. with

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

When it comes to education options for school-leavers, there are several paths to consider. One common option is pursuing higher education at a university or college. This path typically involves obtaining a bachelor's degree in a chosen field of study, which can provide a solid foundation for various

career opportunities. Universities and colleges offer a wide range of academic programs, allowing school-leavers to explore their interests and specialize in areas that align with their career aspirations.

Another option for school-leavers is vocational education and training (VET) programs. VET emphasizes providing practical skills and knowledge that directly apply to specific industries or trades. These programs offer hands-on training, preparing individuals for careers in fields such as healthcare, information technology, construction, hospitality, and automotive industries. VET programs often include apprenticeships or internships, allowing students to gain valuable work experience while studying.

For those who prefer a more experiential approach, apprenticeships can be a valuable education option. Apprenticeships combine on-the-job training with classroom instruction, allowing school-leavers to earn while they learn. They provide a unique opportunity to gain practical skills and industry-specific knowledge directly from professionals in the field. Apprenticeships are available in a variety of industries, such as construction, culinary arts, electrical work, and healthcare.

Ultimately, the choice of education option for school-leavers depends on individual interests, goals, and learning preferences. Whether it's pursuing higher education at a university, enrolling in a vocational program, or embarking on an apprenticeship, each path offers distinct advantages and can lead to rewarding career paths. It's important for school-leavers to explore and evaluate these options carefully to make an informed decision that aligns with their aspirations and sets them on a path to success.

(Adapted from Education Week)

Question 29. How many education options for school-leavers does the passage mention?

Question 30. What do students obtain after finishing higher education?

Question 31. Does higher education involve providing practical skills and knowledge that directly apply to specific industries or trades?

Question 32. In which paragraph does the writer mention a kind of education which includes both hands-on training and instruction in the classroom?

Question 33. What should school-leavers do to make an informed decision that aligns with their aspirations and sets them on a path to success?

Question 34. What does the word "them" in the last paragraph refer to?

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC

(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 114

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (1) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (2) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (3) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (4) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (5) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 1.

- A. excellence B. excel C. excellent D. excellently

Question 2.

- A. learning dynamic environment B. learning environment dynamic
C. environment learning dynamic D. dynamic learning environment

Question 3.

- A. which design B. designed C. designing D. were designed

Question 4.

- A. nurture B. to nurturing C. nurturing D. to nurture

Question 5.

- A. for B. to C. on D. with

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (6) _____. No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (7) _____, but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (8) _____. Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (9) _____. You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide.

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While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (10)_____.

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 6.

- A. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 7.

- A. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation
- B. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
- C. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming
- D. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden

Question 8.

- A. you're often expected to follow their house rules
- B. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house
- C. which expects to follow the rules of their house
- D. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house

Question 9.

- A. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
- B. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus
- C. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
- D. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals

Question 10.

- A. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence
- B. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
- C. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family
- D. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 11.

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.
- b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
- c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
- d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
- e. Best wishes,

LK

- A. d-b-a-c-e
- B. a-b-c-d-e
- C. e-c-b-a-d
- D. b-a-d-c-e

Question 12.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
- b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
- c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
- d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
- e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

- A. e-d-c-b-a
- B. c-d-b-a-e
- C. c-b-e-a-d
- D. a-e-b-c-d

Question 13.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.

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- b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
- c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
- d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
- e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

A. a-c-b-d-e

B. c-a-b-d-e

C. a-d-b-c-e

D. a-b-d-c-e

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment.

[II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 14. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.

B. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.

C. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.

D. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.

Question 15. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. confidence

B. shortage

C. lack

D. shortcoming

Question 16. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

A. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

B. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.

C. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.

D. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.

Question 17. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.

- B. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.
- C. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.
- D. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.

Question 18. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.
- B. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.
- C. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.
- D. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.

Question 19. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.
- B. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.
- C. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.
- D. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.

Question 20. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. master
- B. manage
- C. struggle
- D. control

Question 21. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

- A. social media comparisons
- B. peer pressure
- C. bullying
- D. romantic relationships

Question 22. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

- A. activities
- B. subjects
- C. students
- D. assignments

Question 23. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [IV]
- D. [III]

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (24) _____ remain strong through generations.
- We must (25) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (26) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (27) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (28) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 24.

- A. another
- B. others
- C. other
- D. the others

Question 25.

- A. bring off
- B. look after
- C. come about
- D. break down

Question 26.

- A. artifacts
- B. documents
- C. sites
- D. buildings

Question 27.

- A. In terms of
- B. In light of
- C. In spite of
- D. In front of

Question 28.

- A. few
- B. little
- C. great deal
- D. much

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

One option for school leavers is to pursue vocational education and training (VET) programs. VET offers practical and skill-based training that prepares individuals for specific careers or industries. These programs provide hands-on experience and often lead to recognized qualifications or certifications.

By choosing VET, school-leavers will have the opportunity to gain valuable skills and knowledge that are directly applicable to the workforce. **They** can learn practical trades such as plumbing, carpentry, or automotive mechanics, or specialize in areas like hospitality, healthcare, or information technology. VET programs focus on building practical skills, problem-solving abilities, and industry-specific knowledge, making graduates highly employable in their chosen fields.

Another advantage of VET programs is the flexibility they offer. Many VET courses are available at different levels, from certificates to diplomas, allowing school-leavers to choose a program that suits their interests and career goals. Furthermore, VET programs often incorporate work placements or internships, providing students with real-world experience and networking opportunities within their chosen industry.

Choosing VET as an option after finishing school can be a conducive pathway for those who prefer a more hands-on and practical approach to learning. It offers a direct route to acquiring specific skills, increasing employability, and opening doors to various career opportunities. Whether someone wants to enter the workforce immediately or pursue further education in the future, VET can provide a solid foundation for success.

(Adapted from The Washington Post)

Question 29. According to paragraph 1, what does VET offer?

_____.

Question 30. Do VET programs provide academic education for those who want to get bachelor's degrees?

_____.

Question 31. What does the word "they" in paragraph 2 refer to?

_____.

Question 32. What are some practical trades that school-leavers can learn when entering VET programs?

_____.

Question 33. What do VET programs focus on?

_____.

Question 34. In which paragraph does the writer mention the flexibility of VET programs?

_____.

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 115

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (1) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (2) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (3) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (4) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (5) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 1.

- A. excellence B. excellent C. excellently D. excel

Question 2.

- A. learning environment dynamic B. learning dynamic environment
C. environment learning dynamic D. dynamic learning environment

Question 3.

- A. designed B. designing C. were designed D. which design

Question 4.

- A. to nurture B. nurture C. to nurturing D. nurturing

Question 5.

- A. for B. to C. with D. on

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 6.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

- A. c-a-b-d-e B. a-c-b-d-e C. a-b-d-c-e D. a-d-b-c-e

Question 7.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"

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d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"

e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

A. c-b-e-a-d

B. a-e-b-c-d

C. e-d-c-b-a

D. c-d-b-a-e

Question 8.

Dear Emma,

a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.

b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.

c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.

d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.

e. Best wishes,

LK

A. d-b-a-c-e

B. b-a-d-c-e

C. a-b-c-d-e

D. e-c-b-a-d

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment.

[II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 9. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

A. bullying

B. romantic relationships

C. peer pressure

D. social media comparisons

Question 10. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. confidence

B. shortage

C. shortcoming

D. lack

Question 11. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

A. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.

B. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.

C. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

D. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.

Question 12. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.

B. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.

C. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.

D. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.

Question 13. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

A. assignments

B. students

C. subjects

D. activities

Question 14. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.

B. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.

C. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.

D. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.

Question 15. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.

B. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.

C. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.

D. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.

Question 16. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

A. [IV]

B. [I]

C. [II]

D. [III]

Question 17. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. manage

B. control

C. struggle

D. master

Question 18. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.

B. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.

C. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.

D. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (19) _____ remain strong through generations.
- We must (20) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (21) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (22) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (23) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 19.

A. others

B. another

C. other

D. the others

Question 20.

A. look after

B. come about

C. break down

D. bring off

Question 21.

A. buildings

B. artifacts

C. documents

D. sites

Question 22.

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A. In light of
Question 23.

B. In terms of

C. In front of

D. In spite of

A. few

B. great deal

C. much

D. little

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (24)_____. No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (25)_____, but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (26)_____. Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (27)_____. You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (28)_____.

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 24.

- A. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 25.

- A. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming
- B. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
- C. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation
- D. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.

Question 26.

- A. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house
- B. you're often expected to follow their house rules
- C. which expects to follow the rules of their house
- D. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house

Question 27.

- A. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus
- B. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
- C. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals
- D. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living

Question 28.

- A. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
- B. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family
- C. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence
- D. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

The age at which teenagers should become independent is a topic of debate and can vary depending on cultural norms and individual circumstances. While there is no set age that universally marks the

transition to independence, it is generally recognized that the teenage years are a crucial period for developing autonomy and taking on increasing responsibility.

During adolescence, teenagers undergo significant physical, emotional, and cognitive changes. They begin to form their own identities, explore their interests, and develop a sense of self. This period provides an opportunity for teenagers to gradually take on more independence and learn essential life skills that will prepare them for adulthood. However, it is important to note that independence should be a gradual process and not something expected to happen overnight. Teenagers still require guidance, support, and supervision from parents, caregivers, and trusted adults. The transition to independence should be based on individual maturity, readiness, and the ability to handle increasing responsibilities. Factors such as cultural expectations, family dynamics, and the level of trust and communication within the family also play a role in determining when teenagers should become more independent. Open and honest communication between parents and teenagers is crucial in navigating this transition, as it allows for discussions about expectations, boundaries, and the gradual relinquishing of parental control.

It is important to recognize that the journey towards independence is not solely determined by age, but also by the readiness and capabilities of the teenager. Some teenagers may display greater maturity and responsibility at an earlier age, while others may require more time and support to develop these skills. Parental guidance and assessment of the teenager's readiness are vital in determining when they should gradually assume more independence. It is essential to strike a balance between fostering independence and ensuring the teenager's well-being and safety. By providing opportunities for growth, encouraging responsible decision-making, and maintaining a supportive environment, parents can help teenagers navigate the path to independence at a pace that suits their individual development.

(Adapted from The Forbes)

Question 29. Is the age at which teenagers should become independent the same regardless of cultural norms and individual circumstances?

_____.

Question 30. What does the word "it" in paragraph 2 refer to?

_____.

Question 31. In which paragraph does the writer mention physical, emotional, and cognitive changes during adolescence of teenagers?

_____.

Question 32. In paragraph 2, what do teenagers require in their transition to independence?

_____.

Question 33. What are important in determining when teenagers should gradually assume more independence?

_____.

Question 34. By what ways can parents help teenagers navigate the path to independence at a pace that suits their individual development?

_____.

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC

(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 116

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 1.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

A. e-d-c-b-a

B. a-e-b-c-d

C. c-b-e-a-d

D. c-d-b-a-e

Question 2.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

A. a-b-d-c-e

B. a-c-b-d-e

C. a-d-b-c-e

D. c-a-b-d-e

Question 3.

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.
b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
e. Best wishes,

LK

A. e-c-b-a-d

B. a-b-c-d-e

C. b-a-d-c-e

D. d-b-a-c-e

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment. [II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social

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Handwritten signature

media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 4. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.
- B. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.
- C. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.
- D. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.

Question 5. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.
- B. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.
- C. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.
- D. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.

Question 6. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

- A. [I] B. [IV] C. [III] D. [II]

Question 7. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

- A. activities B. subjects C. students D. assignments

Question 8. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.
- B. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.
- C. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.
- D. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.

Question 9. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. manage B. struggle C. control D. master

Question 10. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

- A. social media comparisons B. bullying
C. romantic relationships D. peer pressure

Question 11. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. shortage B. shortcoming C. confidence D. lack

Question 12. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.
- B. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.
- C. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.
- D. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.

Question 13. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

- A. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.

B. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.

C. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.

D. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (14) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (15) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (16) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (17) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (18) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 14.

A. excellent

B. excellence

C. excellently

D. excel

Question 15.

A. environment learning dynamic

B. dynamic learning environment

C. learning environment dynamic

D. learning dynamic environment

Question 16.

A. designed

B. designing

C. were designed

D. which design

Question 17.

A. to nurturing

B. nurture

C. nurturing

D. to nurture

Question 18.

A. on

B. to

C. with

D. for

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

➤ Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (19) _____ remain strong through generations.

➤ We must (20) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (21) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (22) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (23) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 19.

A. other

B. the others

C. others

D. another

Question 20.

A. break down

B. look after

C. come about

D. bring off

Question 21.

A. documents

B. buildings

C. artifacts

D. sites

Question 22.

A. In light of

B. In terms of

C. In front of

D. In spite of

Question 23.

A. much

B. few

C. great deal

D. little

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (24)_____. No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (25)_____, but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (26)_____. Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (27)_____. You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (28)_____.

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 24.

- A. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 25.

- A. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
- B. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation
- C. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
- D. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming

Question 26.

- A. you're often expected to follow their house rules
- B. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house
- C. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house
- D. which expects to follow the rules of their house

Question 27.

- A. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus
- B. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
- C. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
- D. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals

Question 28.

- A. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family
- B. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence
- C. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family
- D. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

Recognized as a World Heritage Site in Vietnam, Ha Long Bay attracts thousands of visitors every year, who come to enjoy its magnificent natural landscape. However, the bay is also facing a number of threats that may lead to serious damage to the site.

Wildlife in Ha Long Bay is being destroyed by overfishing as this is the only job to support most of the inhabitants here. As a result, rare sea creatures may become extinct soon.

Another problem is deforestation of mangrove forests. The mangroves, known as the plants native to Ha Long Bay, provide protection during storms, preserve the shoreline, and act as a natural filter that keeps the sea environment clean and healthy. Numerous wildlife species including plants and fish also depend on the mangroves.

What is more, some markets in Ha Long Bay sell unusual relics and natural objects, such as coral pieces, sea shells, or unique stones, probably illegally removed from the protected areas. Many of these items, converted into rings, key chains, and other souvenirs, are purchased by unsuspecting tourists. Buying these items creates a black market leading to further destruction of Ha Long Bay.

As eco-tourists, we can help to protect Ha Long Bay for future generations in several ways. For example, by sailing or fishing with the fishermen, we can share the benefits of tourism with the local community. This will help them to increase their income and reduce excessive fishing. We can also help local people to learn about the significance of the mangrove forests and help them to replant the mangroves. We should also avoid purchasing unusual souvenirs. As responsible tourists, we can discourage suspected traders or vendors by refusing to buy their illegal goods.

Question 29. What is Ha Long Bay recognized as?

Question 30. How many problems is Ha Long Bay facing?

Question 31. Does the writer encourage visitors to purchase unusual relics and natural objects?

Question 32. In which paragraph does the writer mentions ways to preserve Ha Long Bay for future generations?

Question 33. How can responsible tourists discourage suspected traders or vendors?

Question 34. What does the word "them" in the last paragraph refer to?

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Môn kiểm tra: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút
(không kể thời gian phát đề)

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 117

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (1)..... No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (2)....., but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (3)..... Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (4)..... You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (5).....

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 1.

- A. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- B. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
- C. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
- D. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 2.

- A. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
- B. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming
- C. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
- D. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation

Question 3.

- A. which expects to follow the rules of their house
- B. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house
- C. you're often expected to follow their house rules
- D. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house

Question 4.

- A. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
- B. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals
- C. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus
- D. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future

Question 5.

- A. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family
- B. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
- C. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence
- D. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family

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Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment. [II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 6. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

A. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.

B. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.

C. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

D. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.

Question 7. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

A. [I]

B. [III]

C. [IV]

D. [II]

Question 8. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.

B. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.

C. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.

D. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.

Question 9. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.

B. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.

C. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.

D. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.

Question 10. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.

B. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.

C. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.

D. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.

Question 11. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.

B. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.

C. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.

D. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.

Question 12. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

A. assignments

B. students

C. activities

D. subjects

Question 13. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. shortage

B. confidence

C. lack

D. shortcoming

Question 14. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. manage

B. control

C. master

D. struggle

Question 15. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

A. social media comparisons

B. peer pressure

C. bullying

D. romantic relationships

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (16) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (17) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (18) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (19) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (20) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 16.

A. excellence

B. excellent

C. excel

D. excellently

Question 17.

A. learning dynamic environment

B. environment learning dynamic

C. learning environment dynamic

D. dynamic learning environment

Question 18.

A. designing

B. were designed

C. designed

D. which design

Question 19.

A. nurturing

B. to nurture

C. to nurturing

D. nurture

Question 20.

A. for

B. to

C. on

D. with

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

Mã đề 117

Page 3/

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (21) _____ remain strong through generations.
- We must (22) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (23) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (24) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (25) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 21.

- A. others B. another C. the others D. other

Question 22.

- A. come about B. bring off C. look after D. break down

Question 23.

- A. artifacts B. sites C. documents D. buildings

Question 24.

- A. In light of B. In terms of C. In front of D. In spite of

Question 25.

- A. few B. great deal C. much D. little

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 26.

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
 b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
 c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
 d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
 e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

- A. e-d-c-b-a B. c-b-e-a-d C. a-e-b-c-d D. c-d-b-a-e

Question 27.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
 b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
 c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
 d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
 e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

- A. c-a-b-d-e B. a-d-b-c-e C. a-c-b-d-e D. a-b-d-c-e

Question 28.

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.
 b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
 c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
 d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
 e. Best wishes,

LK

- A. b-a-d-c-e B. a-b-c-d-e C. d-b-a-c-e D. e-c-b-a-d

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

The age at which teenagers should become independent is a topic of debate and can vary depending on cultural norms and individual circumstances. While there is no set age that universally marks the transition to independence, it is generally recognized that the teenage years are a crucial period for developing autonomy and taking on increasing responsibility.

During adolescence, teenagers undergo significant physical, emotional, and cognitive changes. They begin to form their own identities, explore their interests, and develop a sense of self. This period provides an opportunity for teenagers to gradually take on more independence and learn essential life skills that will prepare them for adulthood. However, it is important to note that independence should be a gradual process and not something expected to happen overnight. Teenagers still require guidance, support, and supervision from parents, caregivers, and trusted adults. The transition to independence should be based on individual maturity, readiness, and the ability to handle increasing responsibilities. Factors such as cultural expectations, family dynamics, and the level of trust and communication within the family also play a role in determining when teenagers should become more independent. Open and honest communication between parents and teenagers is crucial in navigating this transition, as it allows for discussions about expectations, boundaries, and the gradual relinquishing of parental control.

It is important to recognize that the journey towards independence is not solely determined by age, but also by the readiness and capabilities of the teenager. Some teenagers may display greater maturity and responsibility at an earlier age, while others may require more time and support to develop these skills. Parental guidance and assessment of the teenager's readiness are vital in determining when they should gradually assume more independence. It is essential to strike a balance between fostering independence and ensuring the teenager's well-being and safety. By providing opportunities for growth, encouraging responsible decision-making, and maintaining a supportive environment, parents can help teenagers navigate the path to independence at a pace that suits their individual development.

(Adapted from The Forbes)

Question 29. Is the age at which teenagers should become independent the same regardless of cultural norms and individual circumstances?

_____.

Question 30. What does the word "it" in paragraph 2 refer to?

_____.

Question 31. In which paragraph does the writer mention physical, emotional, and cognitive changes during adolescence of teenagers?

_____.

Question 32. In paragraph 2, what do teenagers require in their transition to independence?

_____.

Question 33. What are important in determining when teenagers should gradually assume more independence?

_____.

Question 34. By what ways can parents help teenagers navigate the path to independence at a pace that suits their individual development?

_____.

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ và tên:Lớp:..... Số báo danh: Mã đề 118

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

[I] Stress has become a significant problem for many students in today's educational environment. [II] Many students feel stressed because of heavy workloads, tough exams, and the high expectations set by parents and teachers. [III] This stress can impact both their mental and physical health, making it challenging to concentrate and perform well academically. [IV]

One of the primary causes of stress at school is the intense pressure to succeed. Students are frequently expected to excel in all subjects, participate in extracurricular activities, and complete assignments on time. The fear that they might fail or not meet expectations can lead to self-doubt and anxiety. Moreover, the competition for top grades and college admissions has increased, adding even more pressure. This kind of stress can cause students to feel overwhelmed, especially when they struggle to balance their studies with other aspects of their lives.

Another contributing factor to school stress is social pressure. Many students face challenges such as bullying, peer pressure, or the need to fit in with their classmates. These social issues can make school a stressful place, causing students to feel isolated or excluded. Additionally, the widespread use of social media has created new sources of stress, as students often compare their lives to the seemingly perfect lives of others online. This comparison can lead to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem, further increasing their stress levels.

There are several effective ways to help students manage stress at school. Providing access to mental health resources, such as counseling services, can offer students a safe space to express their concerns. Schools can also organize stress management workshops that teach relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing and meditation. Encouraging students to practice good time management and get enough sleep can improve their ability to handle stress. Finally, support from teachers and parents, who emphasize the importance of effort over perfection, can make a significant difference in reducing stress.

Question 1. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Most students find social media helpful for managing school-related stress.
- B. Students often experience stress solely from high parental expectations.
- C. The primary solution to school stress is reducing academic requirements.
- D. Balancing schoolwork and personal life can be a major source of stress.

Question 2. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Focusing only on relaxation techniques is the best way to reduce student stress.
- B. Students are likely to feel less stressed when effort is valued over achieving perfect results.
- C. Teachers often overlook the importance of supporting students in managing their stress.
- D. The majority of student stress comes from unrealistic expectations set by schools.

Question 3. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Social challenges, including peer dynamics and online exposure, heighten student stress.
- B. Peer conflicts and the desire to fit in are the primary sources of school-related anxiety.
- C. Social factors like bullying, peer pressure, and digital comparisons intensify stress at school.
- D. The main cause of stress for students is dealing with pressure from classmates.

Question 4. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of social stress at school?

- A. bullying
- B. social media comparisons
- C. romantic relationships
- D. peer pressure

Mã đề 118

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Question 5. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Academic challenges and social expectations cause significant stress, urging schools to offer time management and mental health support.
- B. Academic demands and social issues both contribute to student stress, with solutions like counseling, time management, and supportive guidance suggested.
- C. Social pressures, including peer influences and digital comparisons, escalate stress levels among students, leading schools to prioritize relaxation techniques and meditation practices.
- D. High academic pressure and intense competition create stress for students, highlighting the need for effective stress management programs.

Question 6. The word inadequacy in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. shortcoming
- B. confidence
- C. lack
- D. shortage

Question 7. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

School is meant to be a place for growth and learning, yet it often becomes a major source of anxiety.

- A. [IV]
- B. [I]
- C. [II]
- D. [III]

Question 8. The word they in paragraph 2 refers to ?

- A. subjects
- B. students
- C. activities
- D. assignments

Question 9. The phrase excel in in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. manage
- B. struggle
- C. control
- D. master

Question 10. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in *paragraph 4*?

- A. Giving students access to mental health resources like counseling services provides them with a secure space to share their worries.
- B. Offering students mental health resources, such as therapy, ensures they never experience stress again.
- C. Not until students have access to mental health resources like counseling services are they able to completely eliminate their stress.
- D. Allowing students to access mental health resources like counseling services guarantees that they will overcome all their stress.

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (11) _____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (12) _____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with a warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (13) _____ to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (14) _____ your ambitions, and enjoy access (15) _____ internships and industry connections that set you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 11.

- A. excellent
- B. excellence
- C. excellently
- D. excel

Question 12.

- A. environment learning dynamic
- B. dynamic learning environment
- C. learning dynamic environment
- D. learning environment dynamic

Question 13.

- A. designing
- B. designed
- C. were designed
- D. which design

Question 14.

- A. to nurturing B. to nurture C. nurture D. nurturing

Question 15.

- A. on B. for C. to D. with

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Living with your parents as an adult can be a unique and, at times, challenging experience. One of the first things (16)_____. No matter how understanding your parents are, there's always the feeling of being monitored. They'll ask where you're going, when you'll be back, or why you need to stay out late. It's not necessarily because they don't trust you, but because they're simply used to taking care of you. (17)_____, but it's also a sign of their love and concern.

Another reality of living with parents is the lack of complete independence. While it's convenient to have meals prepared or laundry done without asking, (18)_____. Whether it's helping with chores or keeping your room tidy, you might feel like a teenager again. However, this dynamic also teaches you patience and compromise, which are valuable skills in any relationship. Additionally, sharing a space with your family can lead to occasional conflicts, especially when opinions clash, but it also strengthens your bond in unexpected ways.

On the bright side, living with your parents can save a significant amount of money. (19)_____. You also enjoy the comfort of home-cooked meals and the emotional support that only family can provide. While it's not always easy, the experience of living with your parents is often a mix of gratitude, frustration, and growth. It's a phase of life that (20)_____.

(Adapted from *Discovery*)

Question 16.

- A. that realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
B. of which you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury
C. to realizing is that privacy becomes a luxury
D. you realize is that privacy becomes a luxury

Question 17.

- A. This constant check-in can sometimes feel overwhelming
B. Having to constantly check in on a regular basis.
C. Although the constant check-ins may sometimes feel like a burden
D. The constant check-in can sometimes feel like an obligation

Question 18.

- A. which expects to follow the rules of their house
B. in terms of expecting to follow the rules of their house
C. you're often expected to follow their house rules
D. occasionally expecting to follow the rules of their house

Question 19.

- A. Rent-free living allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future goals
B. Building your career can lead to saving for future with rent-free living
C. Rent-free living which allows you to focus on building your career or saving for future
D. Building your career or saving for future, rent-free living allows you to focus

Question 20.

- A. independence for which you prepare and teaches you to appreciate family
B. appreciation of family while you are preparing for independence
C. teaches you to appreciate family while preparing for independence
D. preparing for independence to teach you how to appreciate family

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 21.

Mã đề 118

- a. Jordan: "Hold up—you mean you don't have to commit to a 4-year degree? That's actually genius. I've been stressing about traditional college costs."
 b. Jordan: "Micro-what now? Is that even a real thing?"
 c. Maya: "Guess what? I just enrolled in this crazy cool micro-credential program!"
 d. Maya: "Exactly! Plus, I'm joining this virtual reality campus where I can attend classes with students from around the world. It's like being in a sci-fi movie!"
 e. Maya: "Totally! It's like bite-sized specialized education. I'm doing one in AI and Machine Learning through this global tech platform. The best part? I can learn at my own pace while working."

A. e-d-c-b-a

B. c-d-b-a-e

C. a-e-b-c-d

D. c-b-e-a-d

Question 22.

Dear Emma,

- a. The judges were especially impressed by how users can now "walk through" historical sites virtually.
 b. Your idea of combining traditional storytelling with AR technology was brilliant.
 c. Can you join us for the award ceremony next month? We'd love to have you present our project.
 d. I'm writing with wonderful news! Our heritage preservation app has won the Innovation Award.
 e. Best wishes,

LK

A. a-b-c-d-e

B. b-a-d-c-e

C. d-b-a-c-e

D. e-c-b-a-d

Question 23.

- a. These workshops aim to teach residents how to prepare nutritious meals.
 b. Participants will learn about meal planning and ingredient selection.
 c. The community center is offering free workshops on healthy cooking.
 d. The first session starts next Thursday, and everyone is welcome.
 e. It's a fantastic opportunity to improve your cooking skills and health.

A. c-a-b-d-e

B. a-c-b-d-e

C. a-d-b-c-e

D. a-b-d-c-e

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A LEGACY WORTH PROTECTING

- Our cultural heritage represents the essence of who we are. While some traditions fade away, (24) _____ remain strong through generations.
 ➤ We must (25) _____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (26) _____ requires immediate attention and action. (27) _____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The authenticity of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (28) _____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 24.

A. others

B. other

C. the others

D. another

Question 25.

A. break down

B. look after

C. come about

D. bring off

Question 26.

A. buildings

B. documents

C. artifacts

D. sites

Question 27.

A. In front of

B. In light of

C. In terms of

D. In spite of

Question 28.

A. little

B. great deal

C. few

D. much

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

Recognized as a World Heritage Site in Vietnam, Ha Long Bay attracts thousands of visitors every year, who come to enjoy its magnificent natural landscape. However, the bay is also facing a number of threats that may lead to serious damage to the site.

Wildlife in Ha Long Bay is being destroyed by overfishing as this is the only job to support most of the inhabitants here. As a result, rare sea creatures may become extinct soon.

Another problem is deforestation of mangrove forests. The mangroves, known as the plants native to Ha Long Bay, provide protection during storms, preserve the shoreline, and act as a natural filter that keeps the sea environment clean and healthy. Numerous wildlife species including plants and fish also depend on the mangroves.

What is more, some markets in Ha Long Bay sell unusual relics and natural objects, such as coral pieces, sea shells, or unique stones, probably illegally removed from the protected areas. Many of these items, converted into rings, key chains, and other souvenirs, are purchased by unsuspecting tourists. Buying these items creates a black market leading to further destruction of Ha Long Bay.

As eco-tourists, we can help to protect Ha Long Bay for future generations in several ways. For example, by sailing or fishing with the fishermen, we can share the benefits of tourism with the local community. This will help them to increase their income and reduce excessive fishing. We can also help local people to learn about the significance of the mangrove forests and help them to replant the mangroves. We should also avoid purchasing unusual souvenirs. As responsible tourists, we can discourage suspected traders or vendors by refusing to buy their illegal goods.

Question 29. What is Ha Long Bay recognized as?

_____.

Question 30. How many problems is Ha Long Bay facing?

_____.

Question 31. Does the writer encourage visitors to purchase unusual relics and natural objects?

_____.

Question 32. In which paragraph does the writer mentions ways to preserve Ha Long Bay for future generations?

_____.

Question 33. How can responsible tourists discourage suspected traders or vendors?

_____.

Question 34. What does the word “them” in the last paragraph refer to?

_____.

SỞ GIÁO DỤC & ĐÀO TẠO HÀ NỘI
TRƯỜNG THPT NGUYỄN QUỐC TRINH

ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ KIỂM TRA GIỮA HỌC KỲ II – TIẾNG ANH 11
ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC
NĂM HỌC 2024 – 2025
(Đề gốc: 000)

(Mã đề: 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118)

A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (7 điểm; 0.25đ/câu)

Đề/câu	000	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
1	D	D	A	A	A	A	C	D	D
2	D	C	B	C	D	D	D	B	B
3	A	C	C	B	B	A	D	C	C
4	C	B	D	D	B	C	D	B	C
5	B	A	B	A	B	B	D	B	B
6	D	B	D	D	D	A	D	D	B
7	A	D	C	A	C	A	C	D	C
8	A	D	C	D	A	A	A	B	B
9	B	C	C	C	D	B	D	B	D
10	D	B	C	C	B	A	C	B	A
11	D	D	C	D	A	B	C	A	B
12	A	A	D	C	C	A	C	B	B
13	A	C	D	C	B	B	A	B	B
14	A	C	A	D	C	D	B	C	A
15	C	B	B	C	A	A	B	D	C
16	A	D	B	C	C	C	A	A	D
17	D	C	A	C	A	D	A	D	A
18	A	D	A	D	D	A	B	C	C
19	B	A	B	B	D	A	C	C	A
20	D	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	C
21	C	A	D	A	D	D	D	A	D
22	C	C	A	B	C	D	D	C	C
23	D	C	B	D	B	B	C	B	A
24	A	A	C	D	B	B	B	D	A
25	B	A	D	D	B	A	D	B	B
26	A	C	B	C	C	B	A	B	D
27	D	D	A	C	C	C	D	A	D
28	C	B	B	C	C	A	D	C	B

B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (3 điểm; 0.5đ/câu)

Read the following passage and answer the questions. (MÃ ĐỀ 111, 113)

When it comes to education options for school-leavers, there are several paths to consider. One common option is pursuing higher education at a university or college. This path typically involves obtaining a bachelor's degree in a chosen field of study, which can provide a solid foundation for various career opportunities. Universities and colleges offer a wide range of academic programs, allowing school-leavers to explore their interests and specialize in areas that align with their career aspirations.

Another option for school-leavers is vocational education and training (VET) programs. VET emphasizes providing practical skills and knowledge that directly apply to specific industries or trades. These programs offer hands-on training, preparing individuals for careers in fields such as healthcare, information technology, construction, hospitality, and automotive industries. VET programs often include apprenticeships or internships, allowing students to gain valuable work experience while studying.

For those who prefer a more experiential approach, apprenticeships can be a valuable education option. Apprenticeships combine on-the-job training with classroom instruction, allowing school-leavers to earn while they learn. They provide a unique opportunity to gain practical skills and industry-specific knowledge directly from professionals in the field. Apprenticeships are available in a variety of industries, such as construction, culinary arts, electrical work, and healthcare.

Ultimately, the choice of education option for school-leavers depends on individual interests, goals, and learning preferences. Whether it's pursuing higher education at a university, enrolling in a vocational program, or embarking on an apprenticeship, each path offers distinct advantages and can lead to rewarding career paths. It's important for school-leavers to explore and evaluate these options carefully to make an informed decision that aligns with their aspirations and sets them on a path to success.

(Adapted from Education Week)

Question 29. How many education options for school-leavers does the passage mention?

Three (higher education, vocational education and training (VET) programs, and apprenticeships)

Question 30. What do students obtain after finishing higher education?

A bachelor's degree (in a chosen field of study)

Question 31. Does higher education involve providing practical skills and knowledge that directly apply to specific industries or trades?

(No, it doesn't)

Question 32. In which paragraph does the writer mention a kind of education which includes both hands-on training and instruction in the classroom?

Paragraph 3

Question 33. What should school-leavers do to make an informed decision that aligns with their aspirations and sets them on a path to success?

(They should) explore and evaluate these/the options carefully.

Question 34.

What does the word "them" in the last paragraph refer to?

"Them" refers to school-leavers/ school-leavers

Read the following passage and answer the questions. (MÃ ĐỀ 112, 114)

One option for school leavers is to pursue vocational education and training (VET) programs. VET offers practical and skill-based training that prepares individuals for specific careers or industries. These programs provide hands-on experience and often lead to recognized qualifications or certifications.

By choosing VET, school-leavers will have the opportunity to gain valuable skills and knowledge that are directly applicable to the workforce. They can learn practical trades such as plumbing, carpentry, or automotive mechanics, or specialize in areas like hospitality, healthcare, or information technology. VET programs focus on building practical skills, problem-solving abilities, and industry-specific knowledge, making graduates highly employable in their chosen fields.

Another advantage of VET programs is the flexibility they offer. Many VET courses are available at different levels, from certificates to diplomas, allowing school-leavers to choose a program that suits their interests and career goals. Furthermore, VET programs often incorporate work placements or internships, providing students with real-world experience and networking opportunities within their chosen industry.

Choosing VET as an option after finishing school can be a conducive pathway for those who prefer a more hands-on and practical approach to learning. It offers a direct route to acquiring specific skills, increasing employability, and opening doors to various career opportunities. Whether someone wants to enter the workforce immediately or pursue further education in the future, VET can provide a solid foundation for success.

(Adapted from The Washington Post)

Question 29. According to paragraph 1, what does VET offer?

VET offers practical and skill-based training (that prepares individuals for specific careers or industries.)

Question 30. Do VET programs provide academic education for those who want to get bachelor's degrees?

No, they don't.

Question 31. What does the word "they" in paragraph 2 refer to?

"They" refers to school-leavers.

Question 32. What are some practical trades that school-leavers can learn when entering VET programs?

They are plumbing, carpentry, automotive mechanics, hospitality, healthcare, or information technology.

Question 33. What do VET programs focus on?

They focus on building practical skills, problem-solving abilities, and industry-specific knowledge.

Question 34. In which paragraph does the writer mention the flexibility of VET programs?

Paragraph 3

Read the following passage and answer the questions. (MÃ ĐỀ 115, 117)

The age at which teenagers should become independent is a topic of debate and can vary depending on cultural norms and individual circumstances. While there is no set age that universally marks the transition to independence, it is generally recognized that the teenage years are a crucial period for developing autonomy and taking on increasing responsibility.

During adolescence, teenagers undergo significant physical, emotional, and cognitive changes. They begin to form their own identities, explore their interests, and develop a sense of self. This period provides an opportunity for teenagers to gradually take on more independence and learn essential life skills that will prepare them for adulthood. However, it is important to note that independence should be a gradual process and not something expected to happen overnight. Teenagers still require guidance, support, and supervision from parents,

caregivers, and trusted adults. The transition to independence should be based on individual maturity, readiness, and the ability to handle increasing responsibilities. Factors such as cultural expectations, family dynamics, and the level of trust and communication within the family also play a role in determining when teenagers should become more independent. Open and honest communication between parents and teenagers is crucial in navigating this transition, as it allows for discussions about expectations, boundaries, and the gradual relinquishing of parental control.

It is important to recognize that the journey towards independence is not solely determined by age, but also by the readiness and capabilities of the teenager. Some teenagers may display greater maturity and responsibility at an earlier age, while others may require more time and support to develop these skills. Parental guidance and assessment of the teenager's readiness are vital in determining when they should gradually assume more independence. It is essential to strike a balance between fostering independence and ensuring the teenager's well-being and safety. By providing opportunities for growth, encouraging responsible decision-making, and maintaining a supportive environment, parents can help teenagers navigate the path to independence at a pace that suits their individual development.

(Adapted from The Forbes)

Question 29. Is the age at which teenagers should become independent the same regardless of cultural norms and individual circumstances?

No, it isn't.

Question 30. What does the word "it" in paragraph 2 refer to?

"It" refers to open and honest communication

Question 31. In which paragraph does the writer mention physical, emotional, and cognitive changes during adolescence of teenagers?

In paragraph 2

Question 32. In paragraph 2, what do teenagers require in their transition to independence?

Teenagers still require guidance, support, and supervision from parents, caregivers, and trusted adults.

Question 33. What are important in determining when teenagers should gradually assume more independence?

Parental guidance and assessment of the teenager's readiness

Question 34. By what ways can parents help teenagers navigate the path to independence at a pace that suits their individual development?

By providing opportunities for growth, encouraging responsible decision-making, and maintaining a supportive environment.

Read the following passage and answer the questions. (MÃ ĐỀ 116, 118)

Recognized as a World Heritage Site in Vietnam, Ha Long Bay attracts thousands of visitors every year, who come to enjoy its magnificent natural landscape. However, the bay is also facing a number of threats that may lead to serious damage to the site.

Wildlife in Ha Long Bay is being destroyed by overfishing as this is the only job to support most of the inhabitants here. As a result, rare sea creatures may become extinct soon.

Another problem is deforestation of mangrove forests. The mangroves, known as the plants native to Ha Long Bay, provide protection during storms, preserve the shoreline, and act as a natural filter that keeps the sea environment clean and healthy. Numerous wildlife species including plants and fish also depend on the mangroves.

What is more, some markets in Ha Long Bay sell unusual relics and natural objects, such as coral pieces, sea shells, or unique stones, probably illegally removed from the protected areas. Many of these items, converted into rings, key chains, and other souvenirs, are purchased by unsuspecting tourists. Buying these items creates a black market leading to further destruction of Ha Long Bay.

As eco-tourists, we can help to protect Ha Long Bay for future generations in several ways. For example, by sailing or fishing with the fishermen, we can share the benefits of tourism with the local community. This will help them to increase their income and reduce excessive fishing. We can also help local people to learn about the significance of the mangrove forests and help them to replant the mangroves. We should also avoid purchasing unusual souvenirs. As responsible tourists, we can discourage suspected traders or vendors by refusing to buy their illegal goods.

Question 29. What is Ha Long Bay recognized as?

(It is recognized as) a World Heritage Site in Vietnam.

Question 30. How many problems is Ha Long Bay facing?

Three/3 problems (overfishing, deforestation of mangrove forests, and selling unusual relics and natural objects)

Question 31. Does the writer encourage visitors to purchase unusual relics and natural objects?

No, he/she doesn't.

Question 32. In which paragraph does the writer mention ways to preserve Ha Long Bay for future generations?

In paragraph 5.

Question 33. How can responsible tourists discourage suspected traders or vendors?

By refusing to buy their illegal goods.

Question 34. What does the word "them" in the last paragraph refer to?

"Them" refers to local people.